

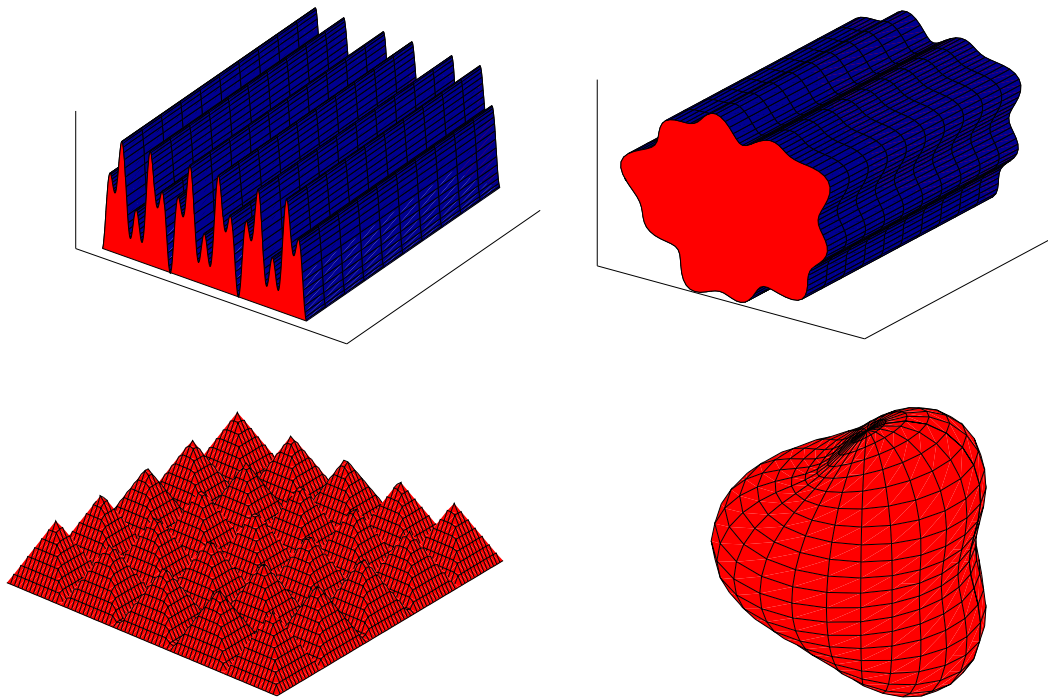
**BOUNDARY VARIATIONS AND ANALYTIC
CONTINUATION IN ELECTROMAGNETIC AND
ACOUSTIC SCATTERING***

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ELECTROMAGNETIC AND ACOUSTIC SCATTERING



Resonance regime: wavelength \approx lengthscale of scatterer

(time-harmonic)

MAXWELL'S EQUATIONS

$$\begin{aligned}\nabla \times \vec{E} &= i\omega\mu\vec{H} \\ \nabla \times \vec{H} &= -i\omega\epsilon\vec{E}\end{aligned}$$

with appropriate boundary conditions

$$\vec{n} \times (\vec{E}^{\text{out}} - \vec{E}^{\text{in}}) = 0$$

and
$$\vec{n} \times (\vec{H}^{\text{out}} - \vec{H}^{\text{in}}) = 0$$

Here
$$\begin{aligned}\vec{E}^{\text{out}} &= \vec{E}^0 + \vec{E}^+ \\ \vec{H}^{\text{out}} &= \vec{H}^0 + \vec{H}^+\end{aligned}$$

HELMHOLTZ EQUATION

$$\Delta V + k^2 V = 0$$

$$V^{\text{out}} = 0$$

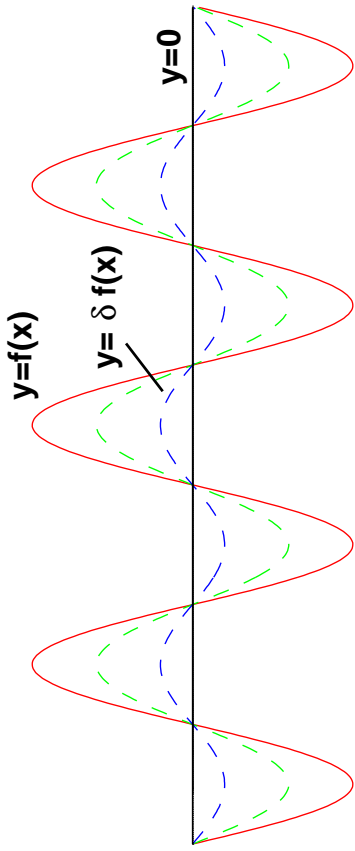
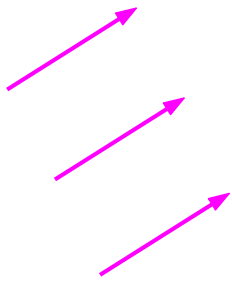
or
$$\frac{\partial}{\partial n} V^{\text{out}} = 0$$

$$V^{\text{out}} = V^0 + V^+$$

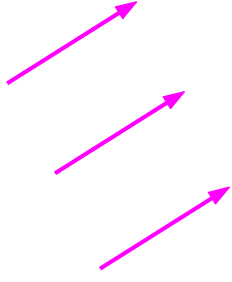
Solution by

- Integral Equations
- Finite Elements
- Finite Differences
- ...
- **Variation of Boundaries:** O. Bruno/FR,
 - Perfectly conducting 2D gratings, *Proc. Royal Soc. Edin.*, 1992
 - Dielectric and metallic 2D and 3D gratings, *J. Opt. Soc. Amer.*, 1993
 - 2D bounded obstacles, *ACES J.*, 1996
 - 3D bounded obstacles, *J. Acoust. Soc. Amer.*, 1998
 - Cavities and waveguides (eigenvalue problems), 1999

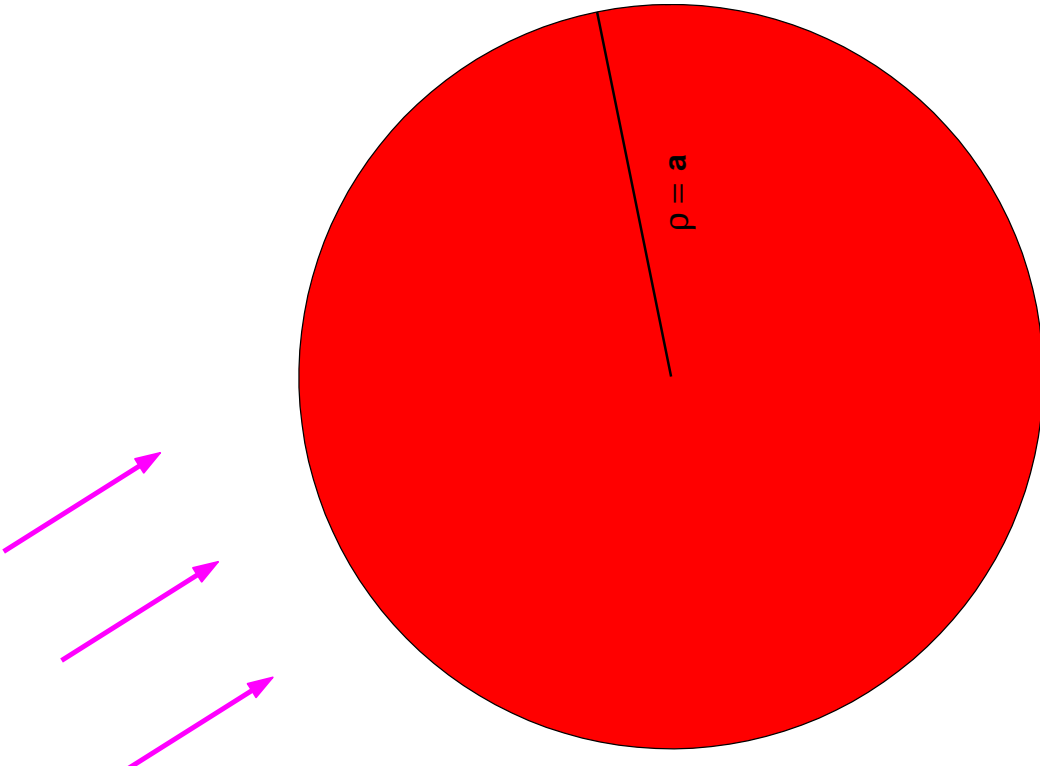
Idea: High-order perturbations ...



ANALYTIC
CONTINUATION?
 $\delta \rightarrow 0$



$y=0$



ANALYTIC
CONTINUATION?
 $\delta \rightarrow 0$

